



Emergency Management
NC DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

North Carolina Geodetic Survey (NCGS): Positioning NC today and for the future!



Onslow County Surveyor/Realtor Presentation





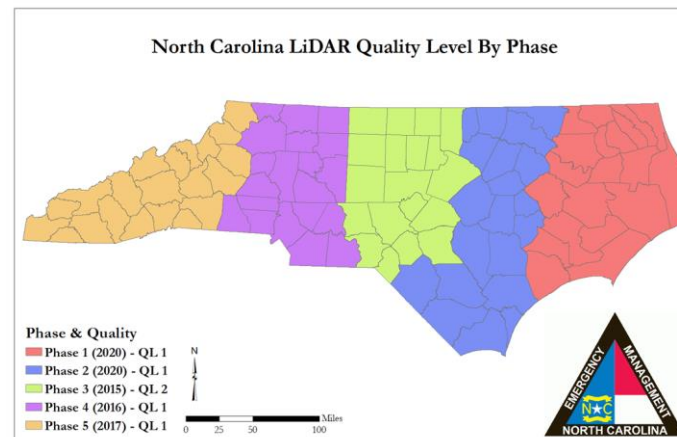
Applications Updates

- Flood Inundation Mapping and Alert Network (FIMAN)
 - Completed
- Flood Risk Information System (FRIS)
 - In progress
- Spatial Data Download (SDD)
 - In progress



Flood Inundation Mapping and Alert Network (FIMAN)

- FIMAN flood mapping solution
 - Near real-time flood inundation mapping (current and forecast)
 - Alerts
 - Leverage vast investment in data
 - Assist in risk-based decisions during and before disaster
 - Partnerships with local, state, and federal agencies and the private sector





FIMAN Real-time flood mapping solution

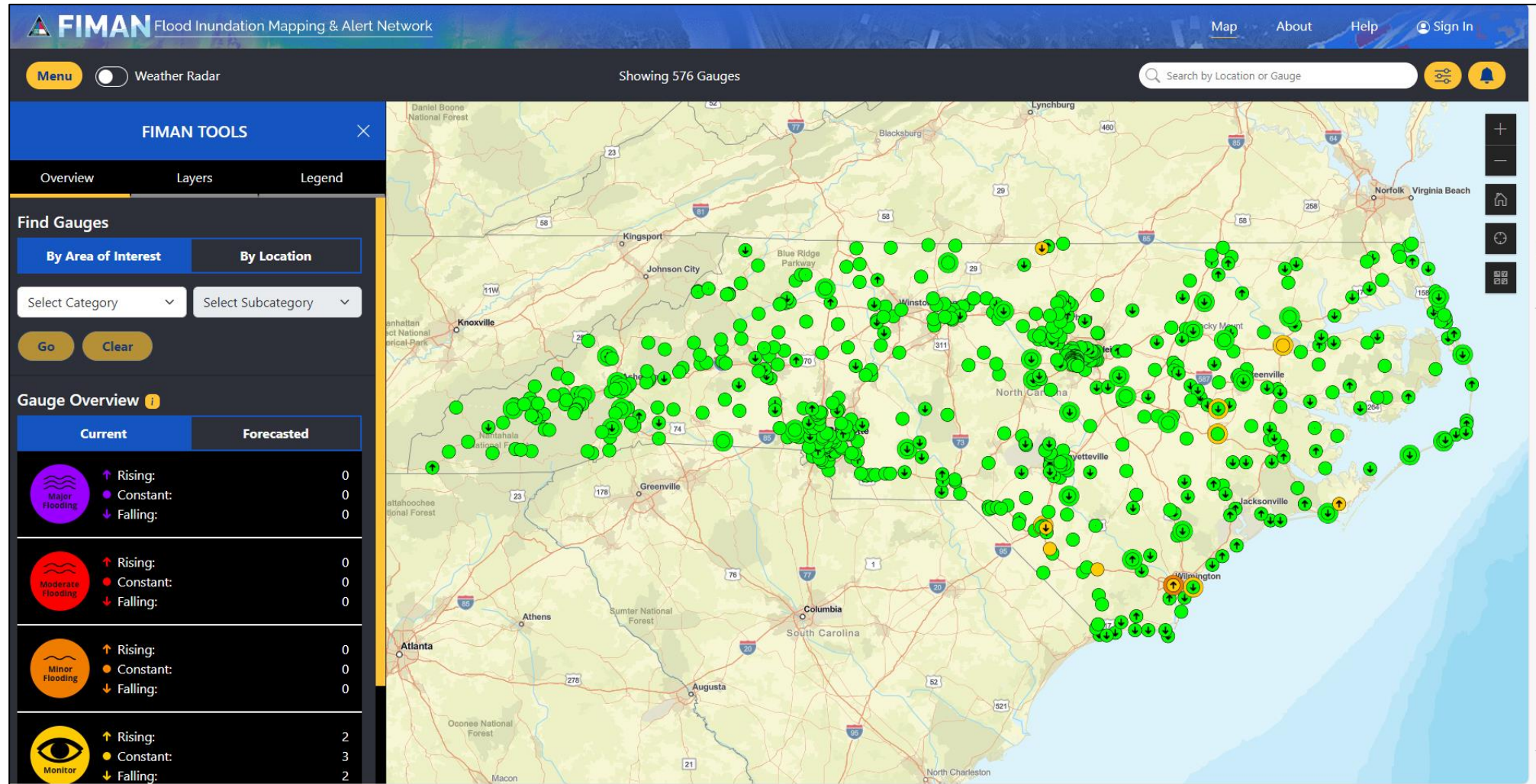
- Gauges
 - 652 gauges in FIMAN
 - NC Emergency Management owned water level and rain gauges (473)
- Telemetry
- Pre-made inundation libraries
- Web tool to efficiently communicate

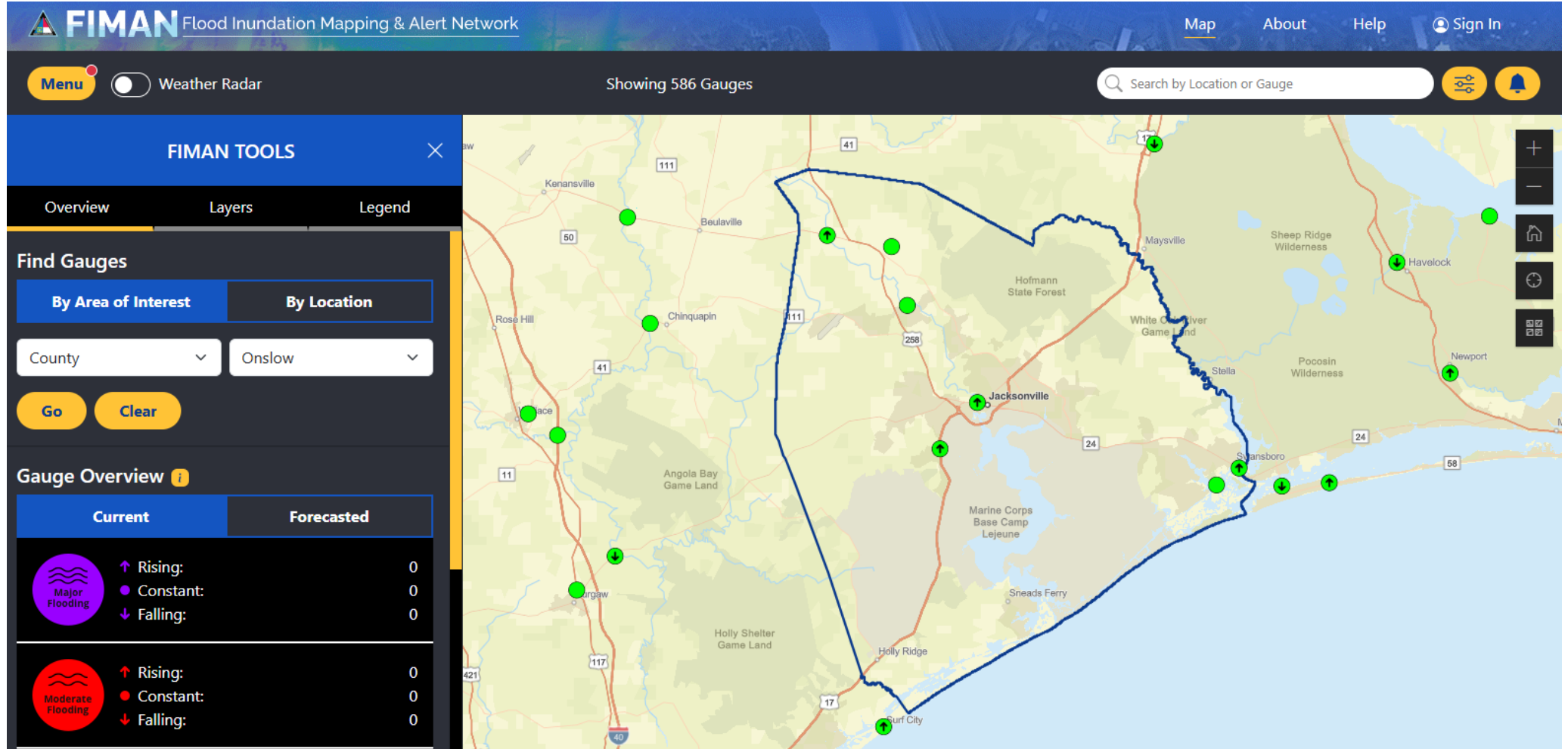


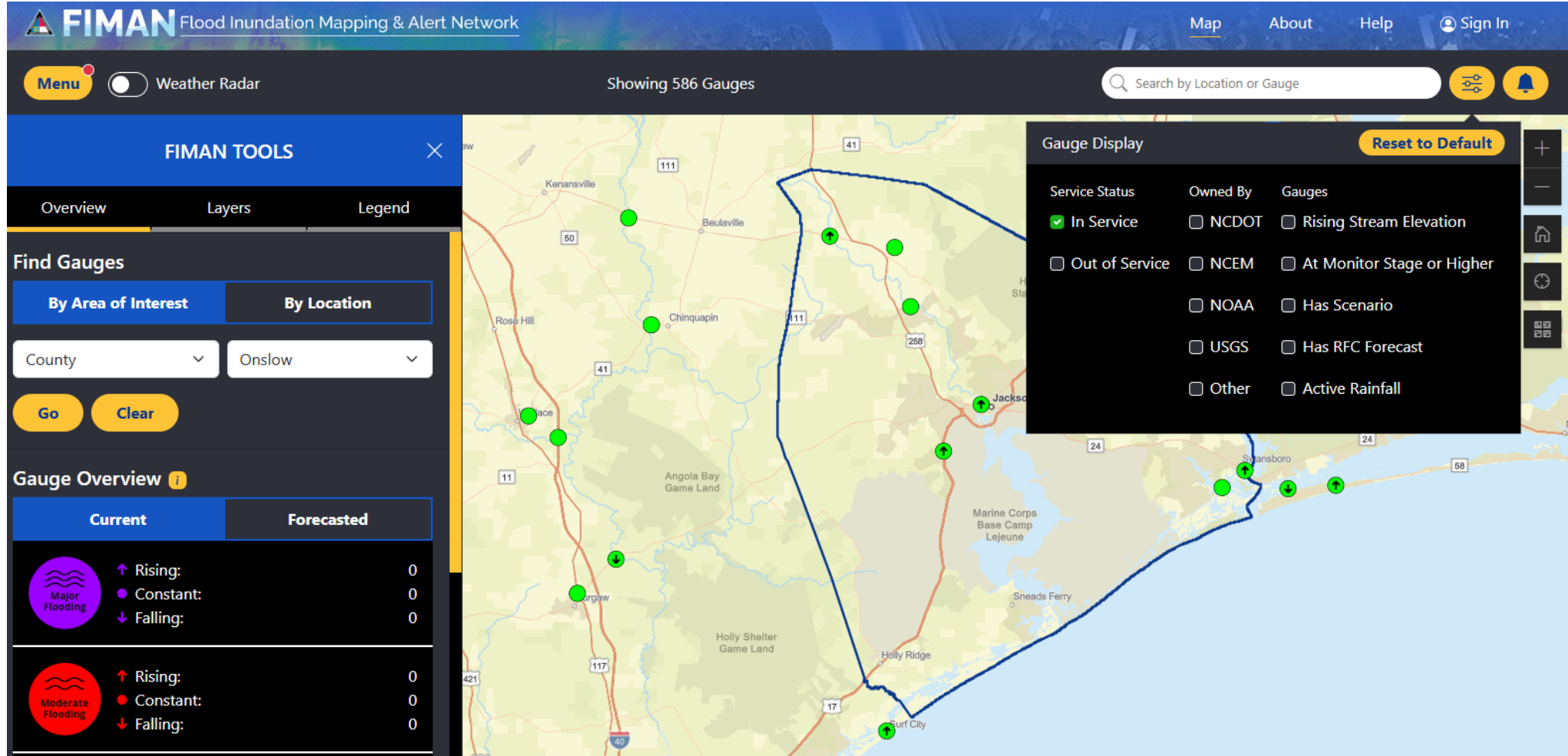


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Flood Inundation Mapping & Alert Network

Map

About

Help

Sign In

Menu

☐ Weather Radar

Showing 586 Gauges

FIMAN TOOLS

Overview

Layers

Legend

Find Gauges

By Area of Interest

By Location

County

Onslow

Go

Clear

Gauge Overview

Current

Forecasted

Major Flooding

Rising: 0

Constant: 0

Falling: 0

Moderate Flooding

Rising: 0

Constant: 0

Falling: 0

New River at Old Bridge St. in Jacksonville - SITE ID: JCKN7

Current

Scenario

History

Photos

Subscribe

Get Report

General Info

Stream Elevation

Trend: Rising

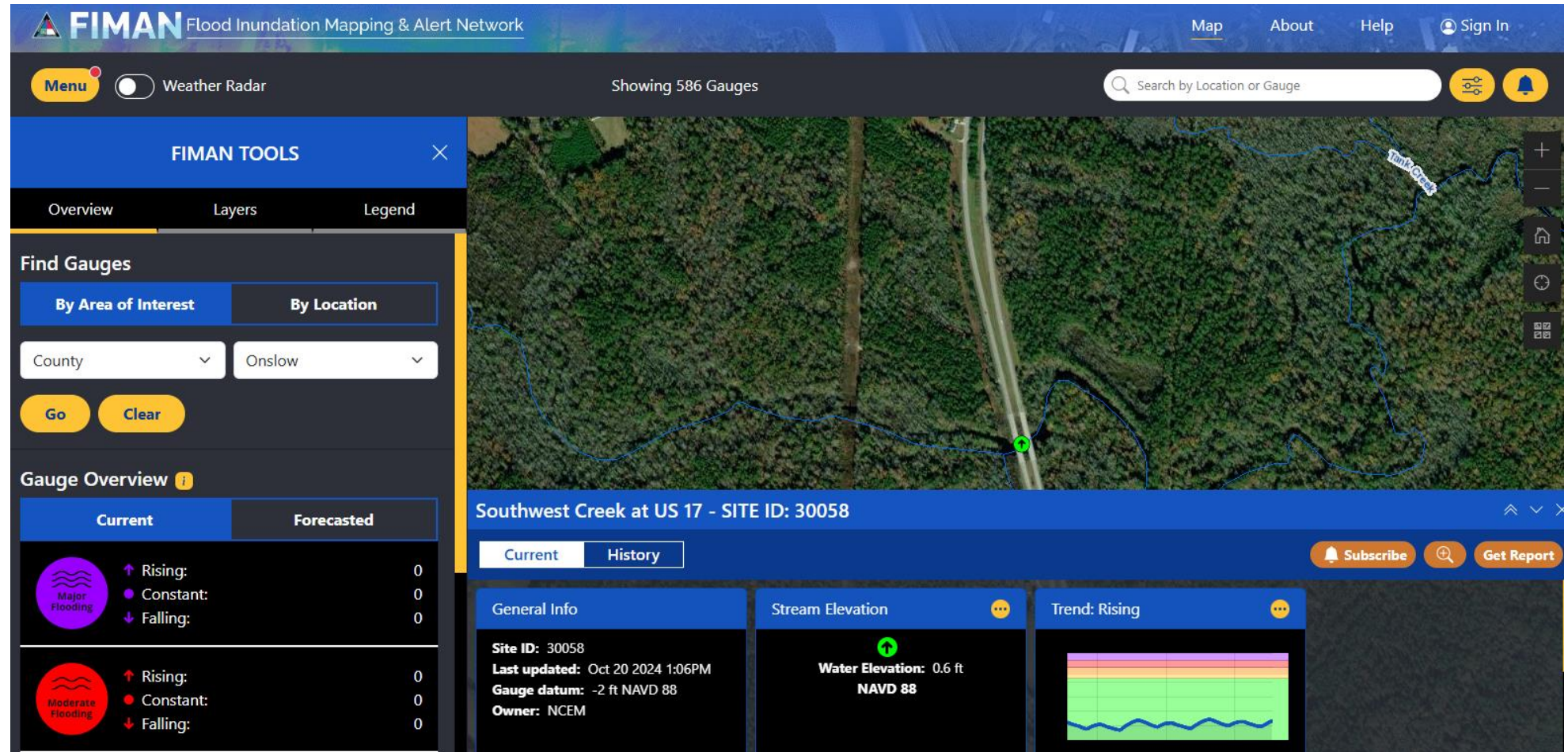
Site ID: JCKN7

Last updated: Oct 20 2024 12:20PM

Gauge datum: -0.7 ft NAVD 88

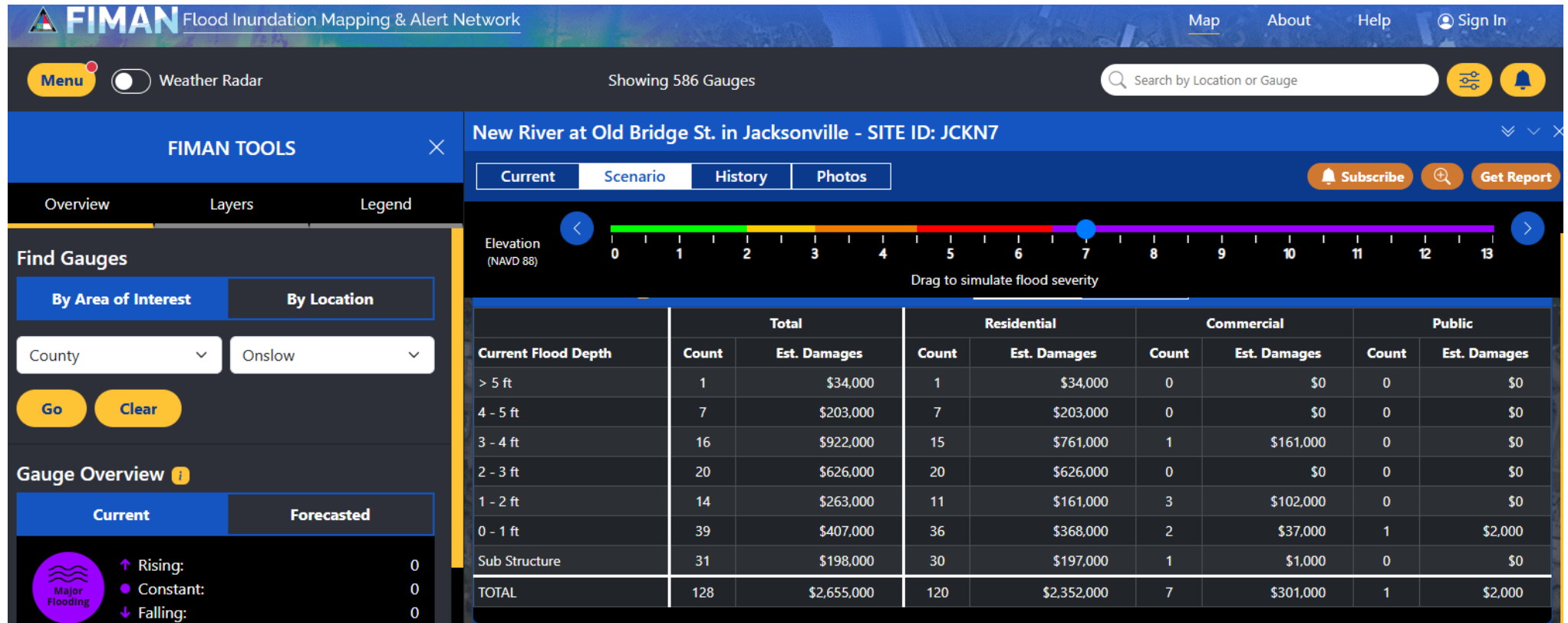
Owner: NCEM

Water Elevation: 0.7 ft NAVD 88



Flood Scenario Mode

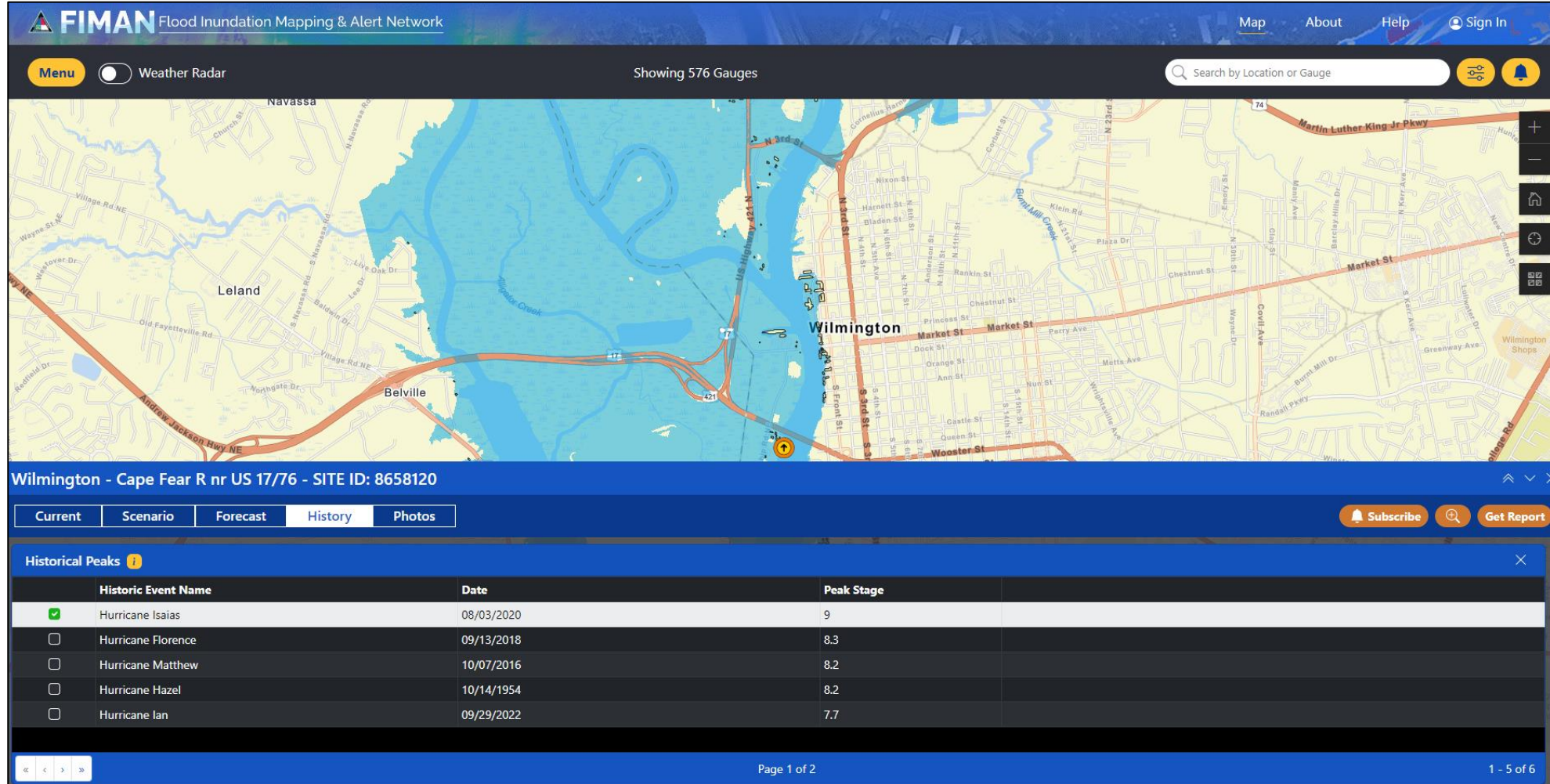






EMAP Accredited





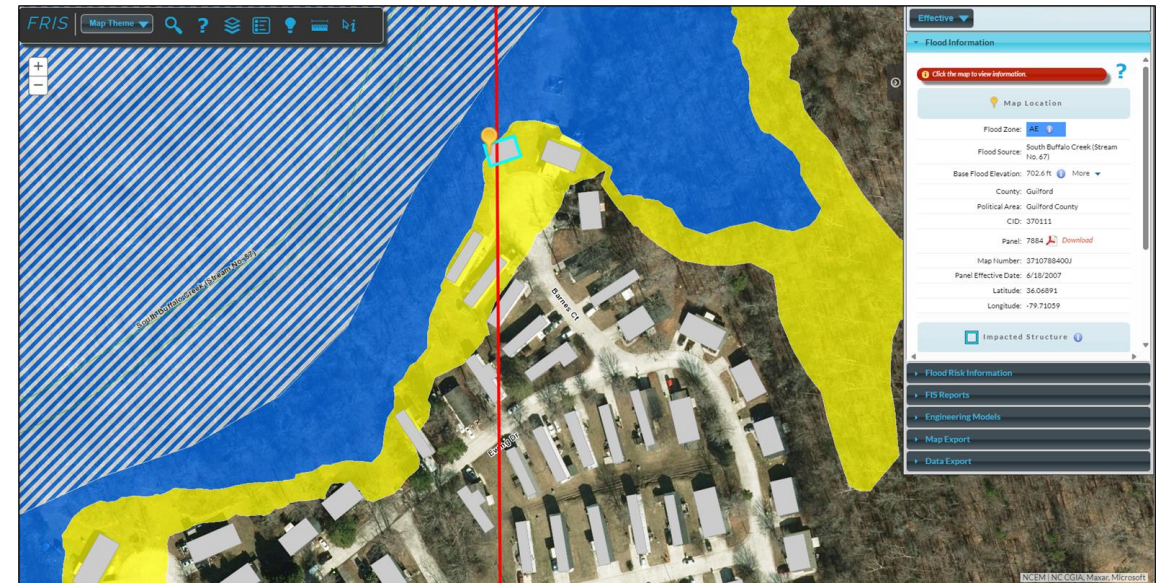
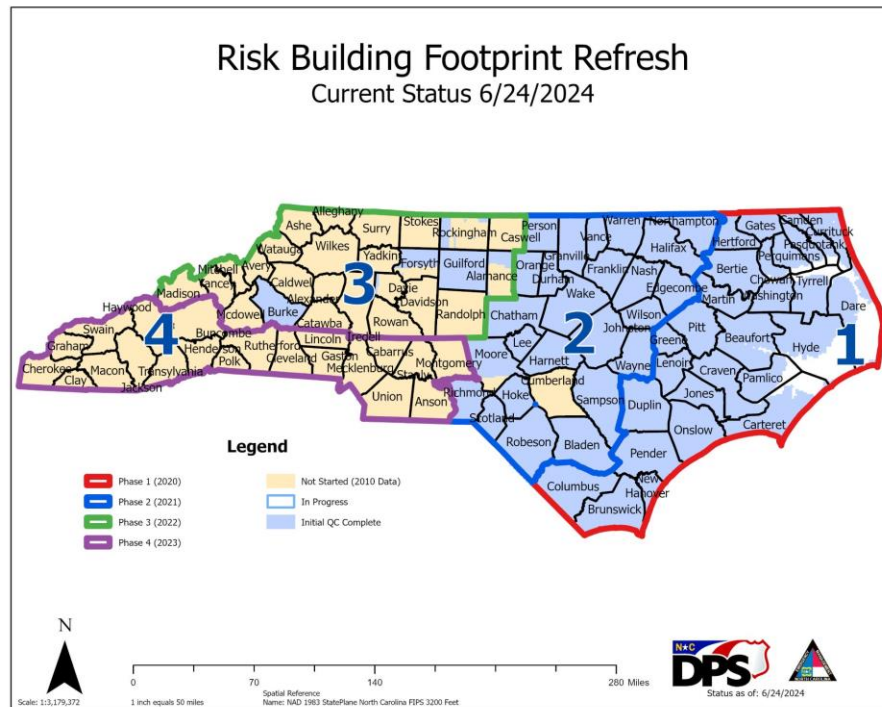


First Floor Elevation Collection – Mobile LiDAR





Building Footprint Update Status





#495 | North Carolina Emergency Management

Cumberland County, NC, Building Footprints

United States

In our second Public Domain Map pilot, OpenStreetMap US is partnering with North Carolina Emergency Management to refresh building footprints in Cumberland County. Volunteer mappers can help improve public safety by contributing directly to the government data creation process. In a future phase of the pilot, the data will also be made available for use in OpenStreetMap.

[READ MORE](#)

DATABASE

[Public Domain Map](#)

TYPES OF MAPPING



6 contributors

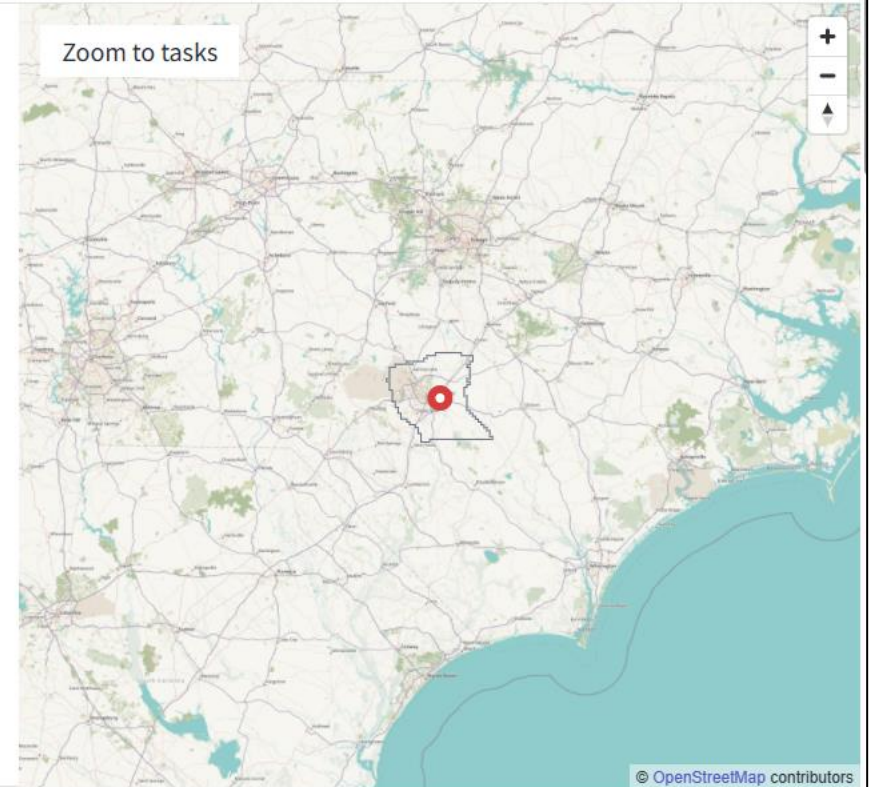
Easy

IMAGERY

[Custom Layer](#)

Last contribution 2 days ago

No due date specified





FIMAN Flood Inundation Mapping & Alert Network

Menu ☐ Weather Radar

FIMAN TOOLS

Overview Layers Legend

Find Gauges

By Area of Interest By Location

County Onslow

Go Clear

Gauge Overview

Current Forecasted

Major Flooding

Rising: Constant: Falling:

Minor Flooding

Rising: Constant:

Gauge: New River at Old Bridge St. in Jacksonville
SITE ID: JCKN7

Alert Settings [Unsubscribe](#) [+ New Alert](#)

Toggle alerts on and set preferences for when you'd like to receive notifications.

Major Flooding (1)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Major Flooding: 6.5 ft NAVD 88		
Moderate Flooding (1)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Flooding: 4.5 ft NAVD 88		
Minor Flooding (1)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Minor Flooding: 3 ft NAVD 88		
Monitor (1)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Monitor: 2 ft NAVD 88		

[Unsubscribe](#) [Get Report](#) [Download KMZ](#)



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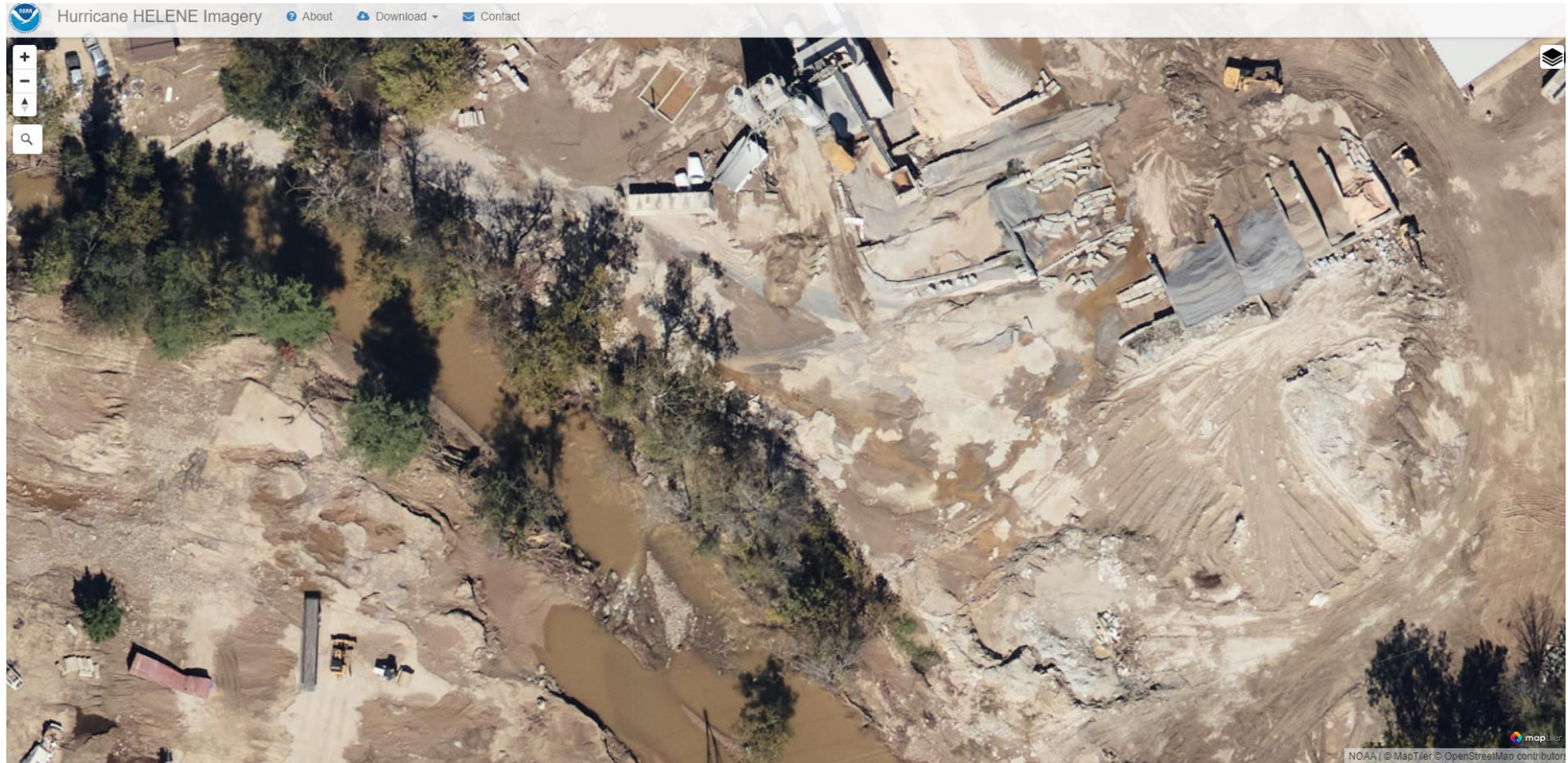


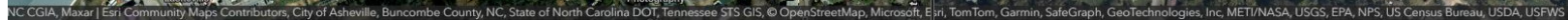




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← ↻ 🔒 https://fiman.nc.gov/#:~:text=nc%20flood%20inundation%20mapping%20and%20alert

FIMAN Flood Inundation Mapping & Alert Network [Map](#) [About](#) [Help](#) [Sign In](#)

Menu ☐ Weather Radar Showing 559 Gauges

FIMAN TOOLS

Overview **Layers** Legend

Find Gauges

By Area of Interest **By Location**

County

Go **Clear**

Gauge Overview

Current **Forecasted**

Rising: 0

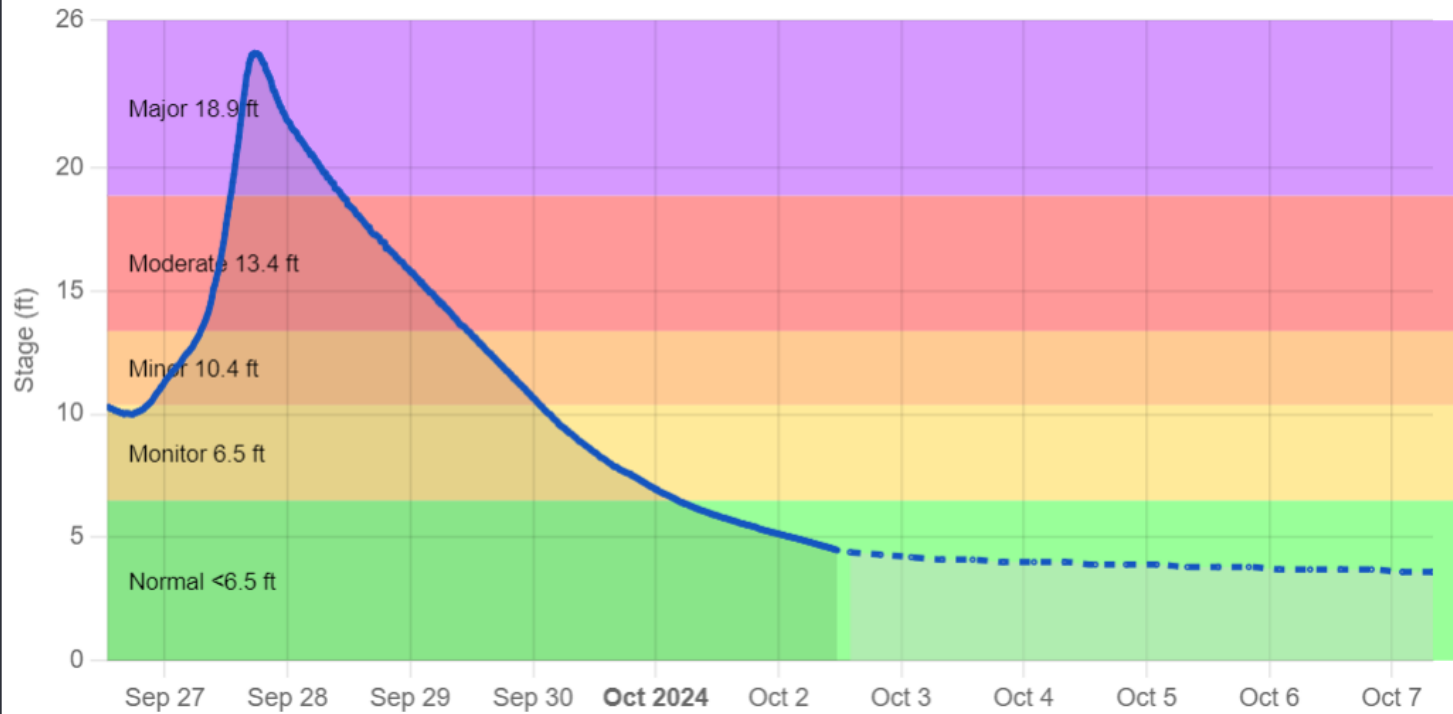
French Broad River near Marshall - SITE ID: 03453500





French Broad River at Asheville - Stage

Instructions

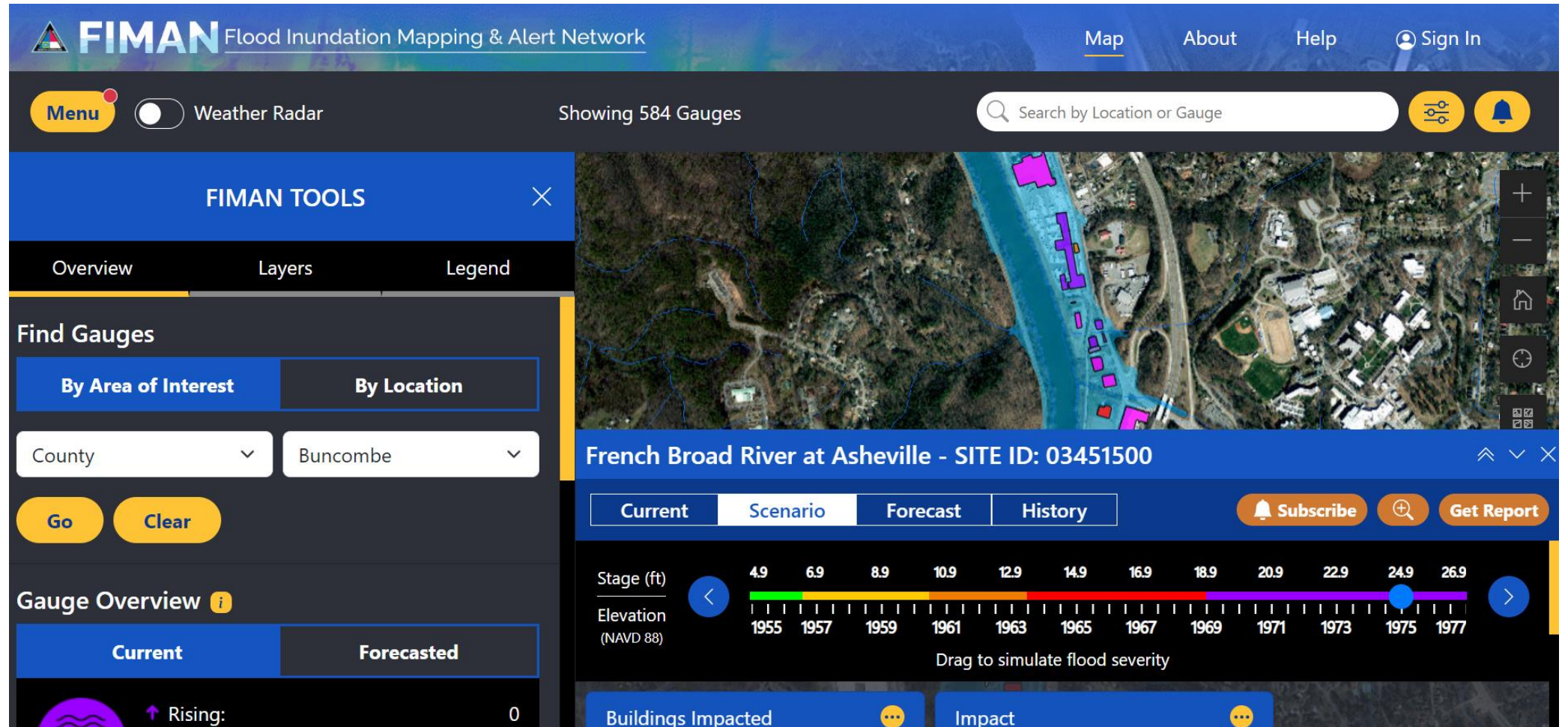


Show All


Reset

Export







 **FIMAN** Flood Inundation Mapping & Alert Network

MapAboutHelpSign In

MenuWeather RadarShowing 584 GaugesSearch by Location or Gauge

FIMAN TOOLS

OverviewLayersLegend

Find Gauges

By Area of Interest

By Location

County

Buncombe

Go

Clear

Gauge Overview

Current

Forecasted

Rising:

0

French Broad River at Asheville - SITE ID: 03451500

Current

Scenario

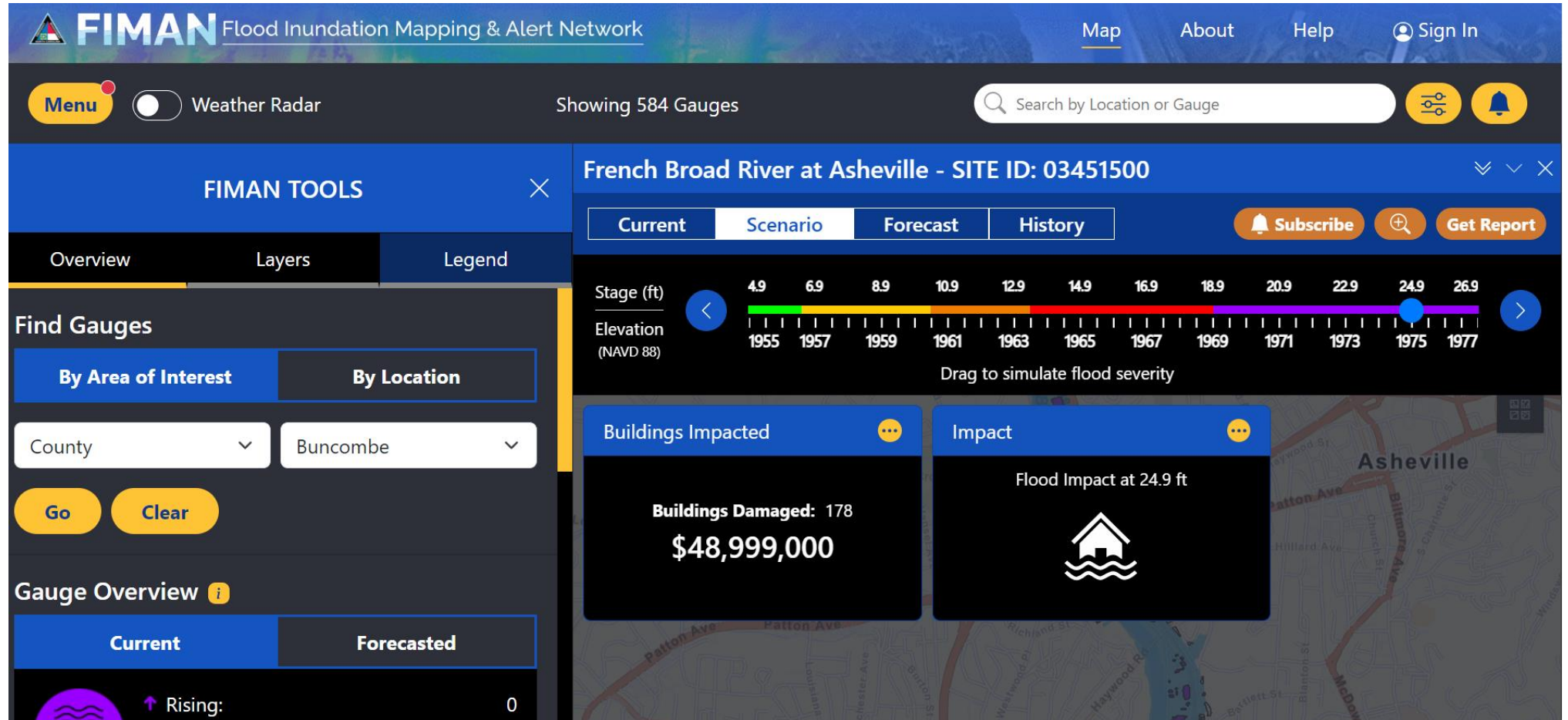
Forecast

History

Subscribe

Get Report

	Historic Event Name	Date	Peak Stage
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Charleston Hurricane 1916	07/15/1916	23.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	Unnamed Storm	05/31/1976	18
<input type="checkbox"/>	Unnamed Storm	07/31/1952	15
<input type="checkbox"/>	Hurricane Frances	09/07/2004	14.6





Post-Storm Geospatial Data Collection Activities

- High Water Marks
 - Coordinate collection of high water marks
 - NCDOT
 - USGS
 - USACE
 - NC Society of Surveyors
 - Local governments

High Water Mark Location

Please Mark the location of the building or object that exhibits a high water mark from flooding. Search for your location by using the buttons provided below, or use the zoom and pan tools to move the map to your exact location. Attach a photo to help surveyors locate the mark.

1. Enter Information

Name of Collector

Photo Type
High Water Mark

Notes (<150 char)

Attach a photo of the high water mark
Select File

2. Select Location

Specify the location for this entry by clicking/tapping the map or by using one of the following options.

Search Lat/lon

Find address or place

High Water Mark (HWM) Photo Application



Benefits of a High Water Mark (HWM)

- Are the best resource to document a flood event
- HWM information can be used in a variety of mitigation and planning efforts
- Calibrate models
- Supports FIMAN (Flood Inundation Mapping Alert Network) and FRIS (Flood Risk Information System)
- Supports research activities
- Public safety



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HWM Photo





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HWM Examples





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Adopt a Gauge

Adopt a Gauge

North Carolina's network of more than 500 river, stream and coastal gauges provides data that empowers flood warning for local communities and the public.



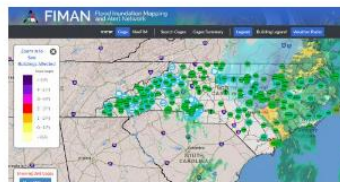
Data from these gauges drives the Flood Inundation Mapping and Alert Network (FIMAN) which is designed reduce the loss of life and flood related property damage by providing timely, detailed, and accurate flood inundation information to government officials and the public. For FIMAN to provide timely and accurate information, data from these gauges must be obtained 24 hours a day, seven days a week with no interruptions.

Gauge maintenance is critical to being able to provide continuous data to community officials and the public. North Carolina Emergency Management has created the Adopt a Gauge (AaG) program to partner with local officials to insure that gauges are operational and to notify NCEM when a gauge needs repair.

[Submit a gauge report](#)

The Adopt a Gauge program allows a county or local government, nonprofit or civic group to adopt gauges in their community and serve as eyes on the ground for those gauges. Adopt A

Gauge partners regularly check the status of their assigned gauge sites, reporting problems (debris buildup, damage, theft) or simply reporting that the gauge is in good condition. While we have online monitoring tools, having eyes in the field can aid in assessing any issues with a gauge.



Visual checks of the gauge site:

- Check to see if there has been any damage or vandalism to the external parts of the gauge (solar panel, antenna, conduits and cabling). Photos can be provided for each site for reference, if needed. Photos are also available in FIMAN for many sites.
- See that the gauge is still an upright position i.e. has not been hit by a vehicle.
- Remove any brush, vines and trees that are within 10 feet of the gauge

Adopt a Gauge - Reporting

Enter observations from your gauge site visits here.

* Indicates required field

First Name *

Last Name

Phone Number *

Email Address *

Date of Inspection *

County *

Name of Gauge *

Is the gauge in good operating condition? *

☐ Yes

☐ No

[Submit](#)



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Sevenmile Swamp at SR18094 Gauge

Before



After





FRIS

North Carolina Flood Risk Information System

Home

Download

Am I at risk of flooding?

General Public

1

Enter all or part of your address and click GO.


Address, City, or ZIP

GO

OR select a county

County

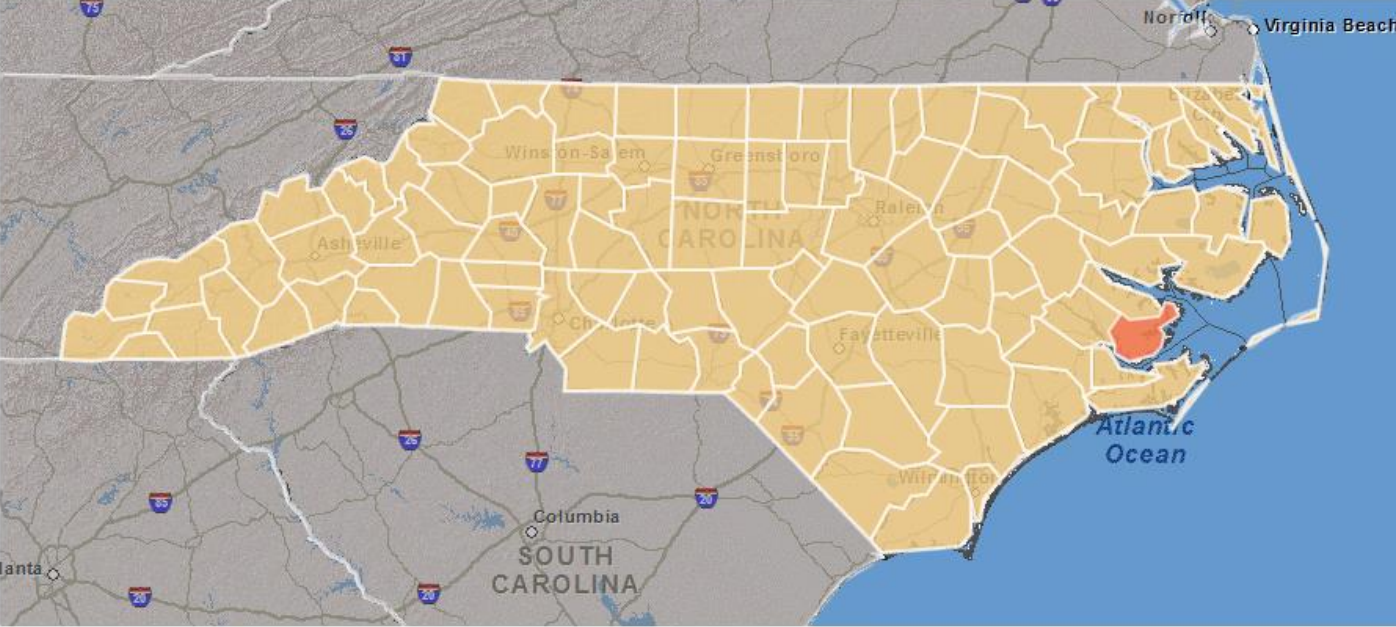
Pamlico, North Carolina



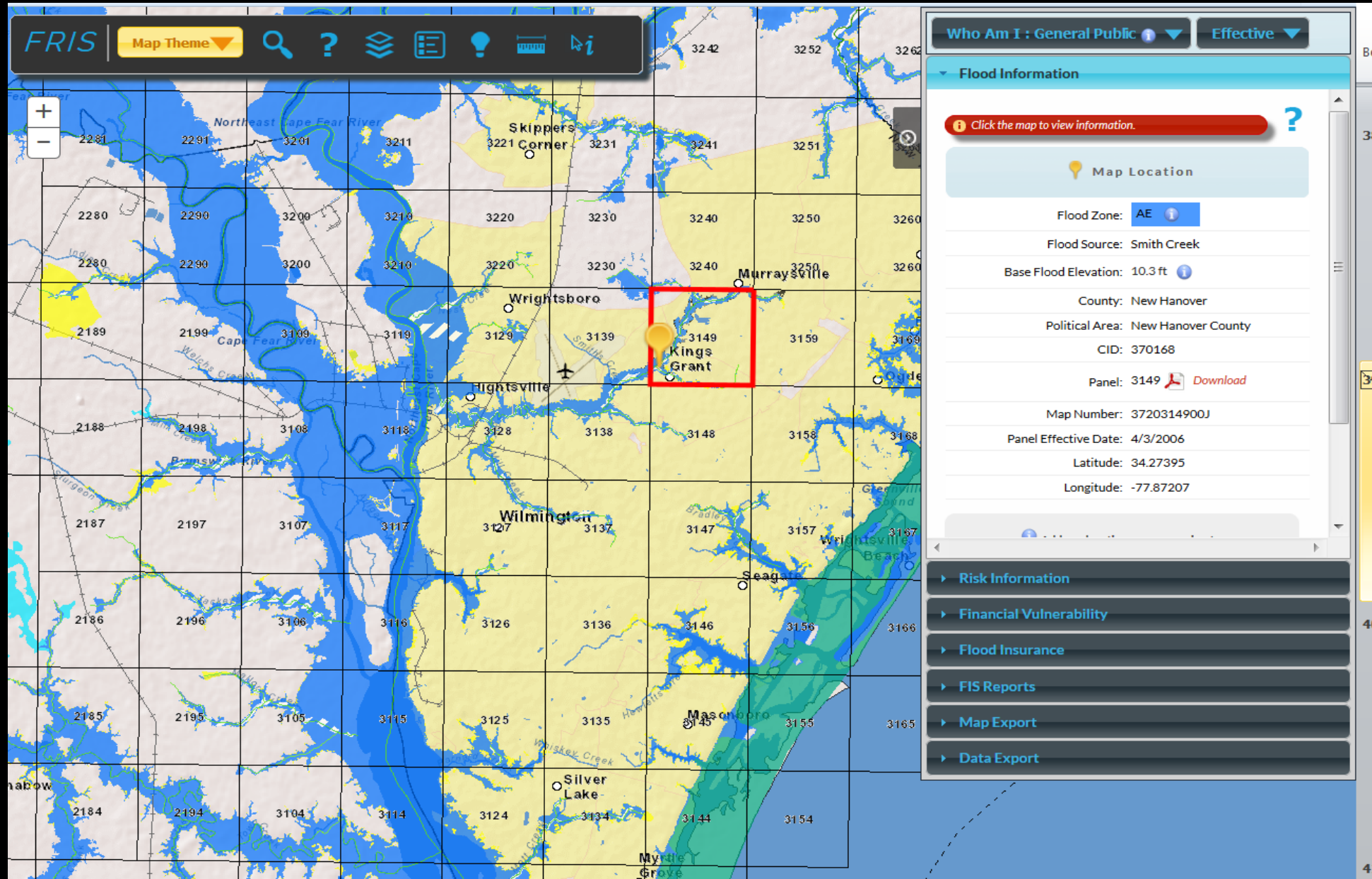
Benefits of Floodplain Mapping

Floods are among the most frequent and costly natural disasters in terms of human hardship and economic loss. North Carolina's Digital Flood Insurance Rate Maps (DFIRM) enable business leaders and residents to more accurately predict flood hazards and prepare for flood risks.

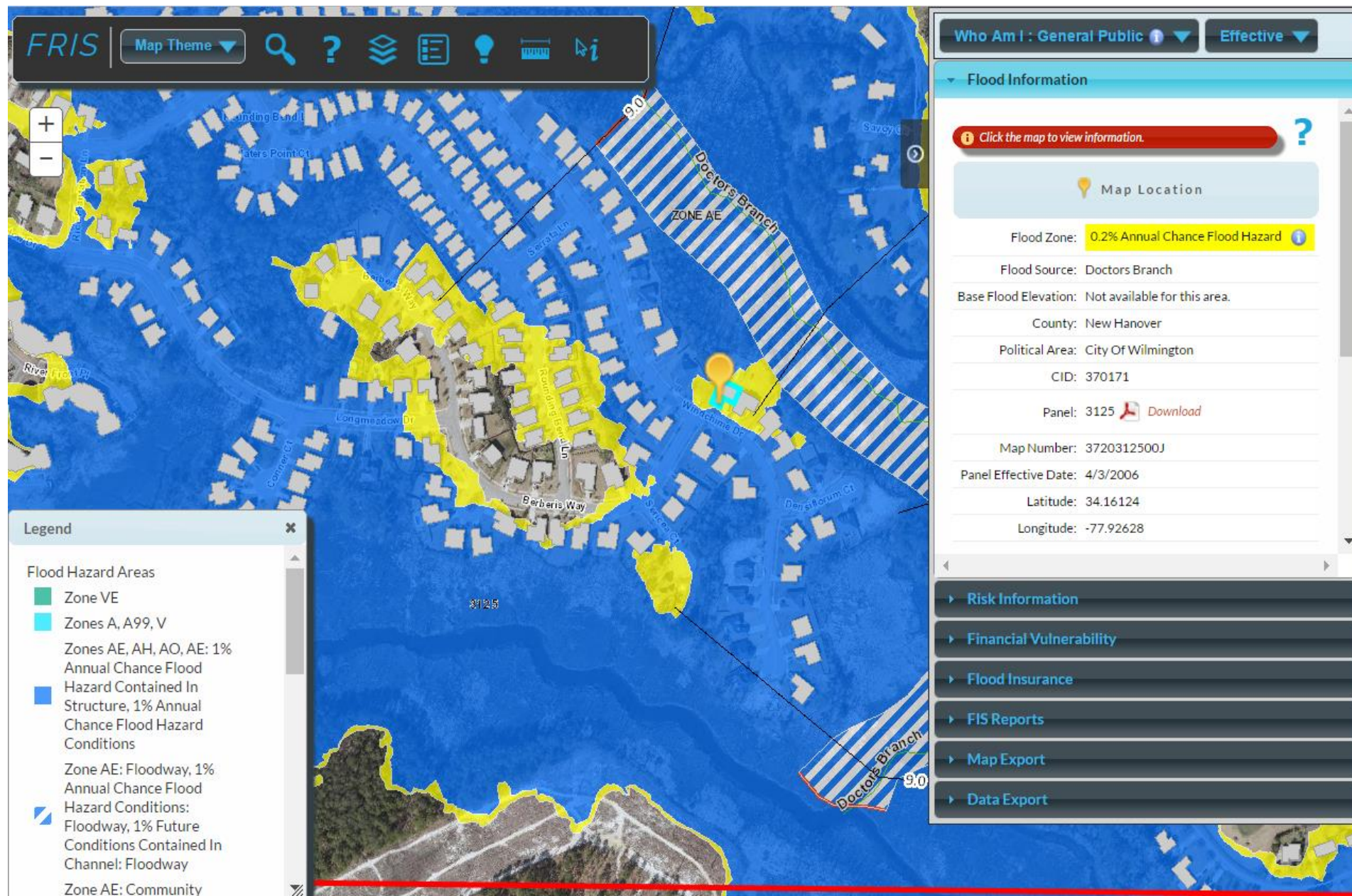
Go to [NC Floodmaps](#) for more information.



FRIS Display









FRIS DFIRM Map Symbology





Legend

Flood Hazard Area

-  FLOODWAY
-  ZONE AE
-  ZONE VE
-  ZONE AO
-  ZONE A
-  0.2 PCT ANNUAL CHANCE
FLOOD HAZARD

Who Am I: Advanced

Effective

Flood Information

 Click the map to view information.

Map Location

Flood Zone: AE

Flood Source: East Tarboro Canal

Base Flood Elevation: 45.5 ft

Vertical Datum: NAVD88

County: Edgecombe

Political Area: Town of Tarboro

Jurisdiction: Town of Tarboro

CID: 370094

Panel: 4738

Map Number: 3720473800J

Effective Date: 11/03/04

Latitude: 35.9011

Longitude: -77.52674

Impacted Structure

Parcel ID: 473866313400

Intersecting Flood Zone: AE

Risk Information

Financial Vulnerability

FIS Reports

Flood Risk Management Plan

Engineering Models

Map Export

Data Export

FRIS DFIRM Map Symbology

The screenshot displays the FRIS DFIRM Map Symbology interface. The main map area shows a residential neighborhood with flood zones labeled 'ZONE AE'. A yellow area on the left is labeled '0.2 PCT ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD HAZARD'. A legend in the bottom-left corner defines the symbols for 'FLOODWAY', 'ZONE AE', 'ZONE VE', 'ZONE AD', 'ZONE A', and '0.2 PCT ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD HAZARD'. A property information panel on the right shows details for a building at 405 Wagner St, Tarboro, NC 27886. The panel includes a 'Recalculate' button and a table of flood risk data. A Google Street View inset shows a house at the property location.

Legend

- FLOODWAY
- ZONE AE
- ZONE VE
- ZONE AD
- ZONE A
- 0.2 PCT ANNUAL CHANCE FLOOD HAZARD

Property Information

405 Wagner St
Tarboro, NC 27886

Google Street View

Building Value (\$): 75425

Stories: 2

Square Feet (ft): 884

Foundation: Crawl Space

Recalculate

Annual Chance of Flood	Depth Above Finished Floor (in feet)	Damage	Building Loss
10 %	-1.6	1%	\$754
4 %	1.6	13%	\$9,503
2 %	3.2	19%	\$14,119
1 %	4.8	25%	\$18,516
.2 %	9.3	35%	\$26,157

Reduce My Risk

Financial Vulnerability

FIS Reports

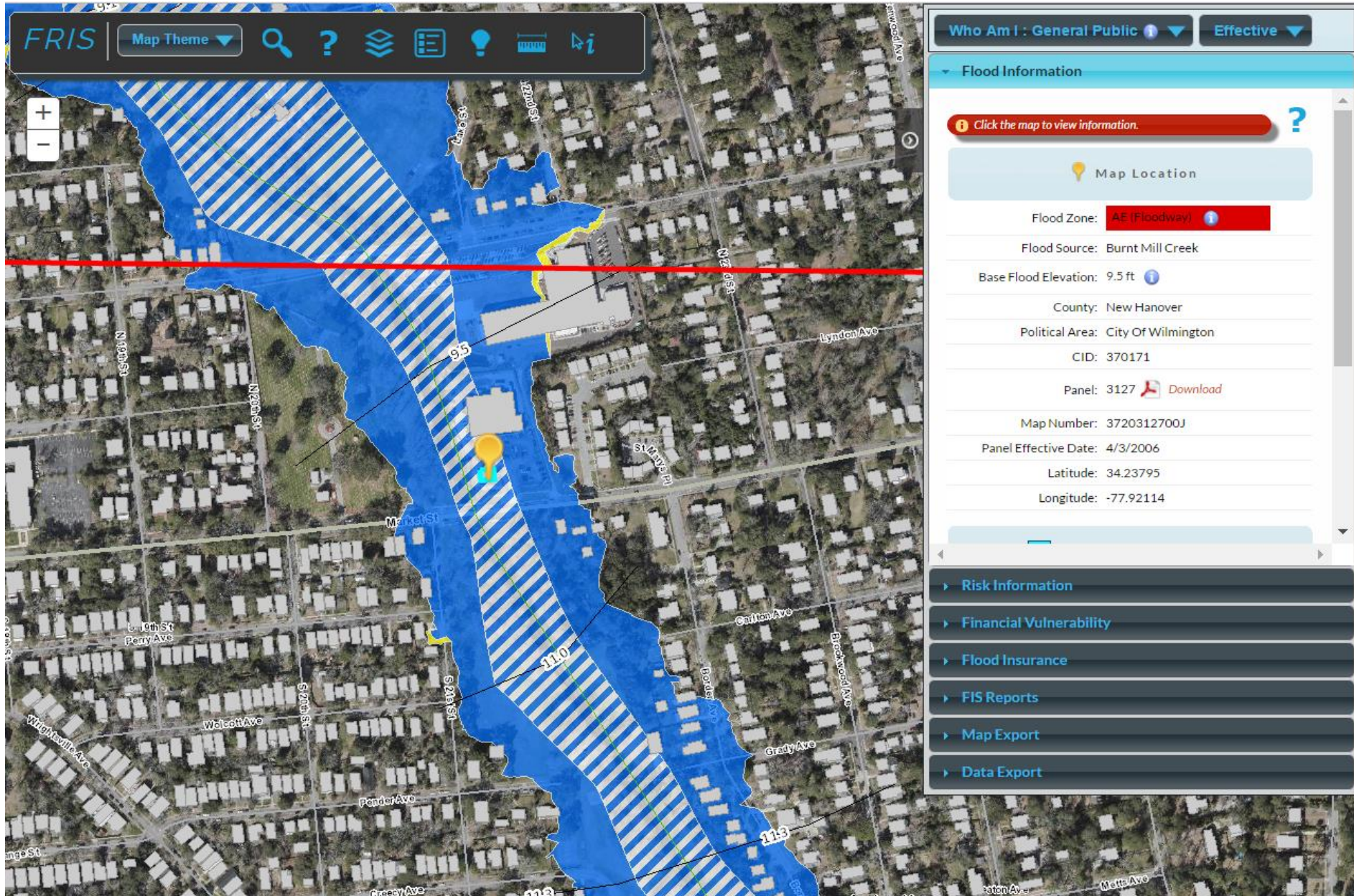
Flood Risk Management Plan

Engineering Models

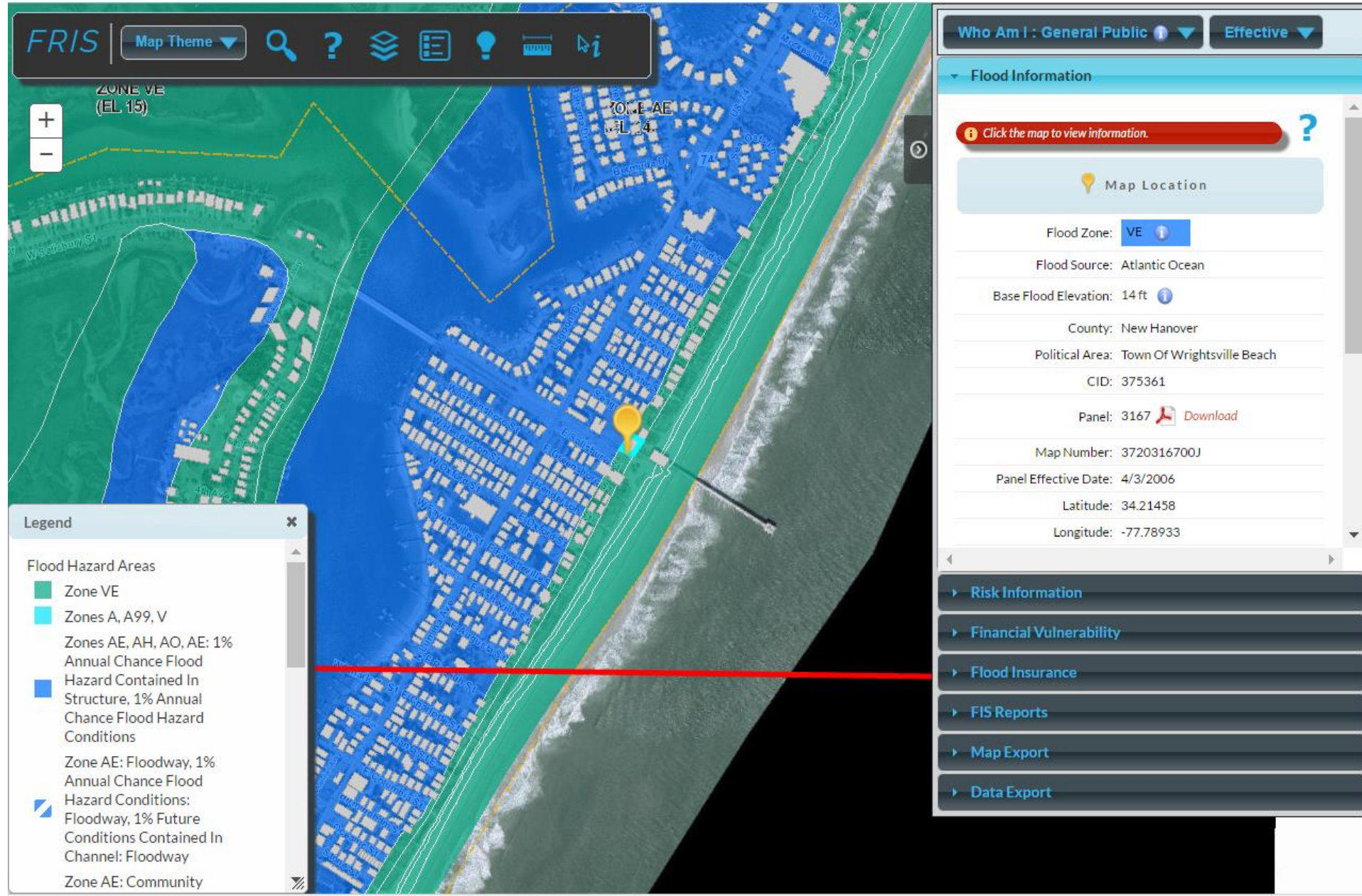
Map Export

Data Export

FRIS DFIRM Map Symbology



FRIS FIRM Map Symbology - Coastal



The screenshot displays the FRIS (Flood Risk Information System) web application. The main map area shows an aerial view with flood hazard overlays in green, yellow, and blue. A red rectangle highlights a specific area on the map. A legend on the left side explains the color coding: Zone VE (green), Zones A, A99, V (yellow), and Zones AE, AH, AO, AE: 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Contained In Structure, 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Conditions (blue). A sidebar on the right contains navigation links like 'Flood Information', 'Risk Information', 'Financial Vulnerability', 'Flood Insurance', 'FIS Reports', and 'Engineering Models'. Below these links, a section titled 'Model Information' provides details about a selected model, including the stream name (NP), model name (Engineering LOMR model, Case Number 07-04-6003P), study type (Detailed Study), start and end points, and a download link. The bottom of the screen shows a file download bar with the filename '37019200807031_0....zip' and a 'Show all' button.

FRIS Display View/Print/Map Export

FRIS Change Map

Who Am I : General Public Effective

Flood Information

Click the map to view information.

Map Location

Flood Zone: AE

Flood Source: East Tarboro Canal

Base Flood Elevation: 45.8 ft

Vertical Datum: NAVD88

County: Edgecombe

Political Area: Town of Tarboro

Jurisdiction: Town of Tarboro

CID: 370094

Panel: 4738

Map Number: 3720473800J

Effective Date: 11/03/04

Latitude: 35.9037

Longitude: -77.51986

Who Am I : General Public Effective

Flood Information

Risk Information

Financial Vulnerability

Map Export

Select a map template

Current View

Regulatory

Select PDF paper size

8.5 x 11

11 x 17

Print

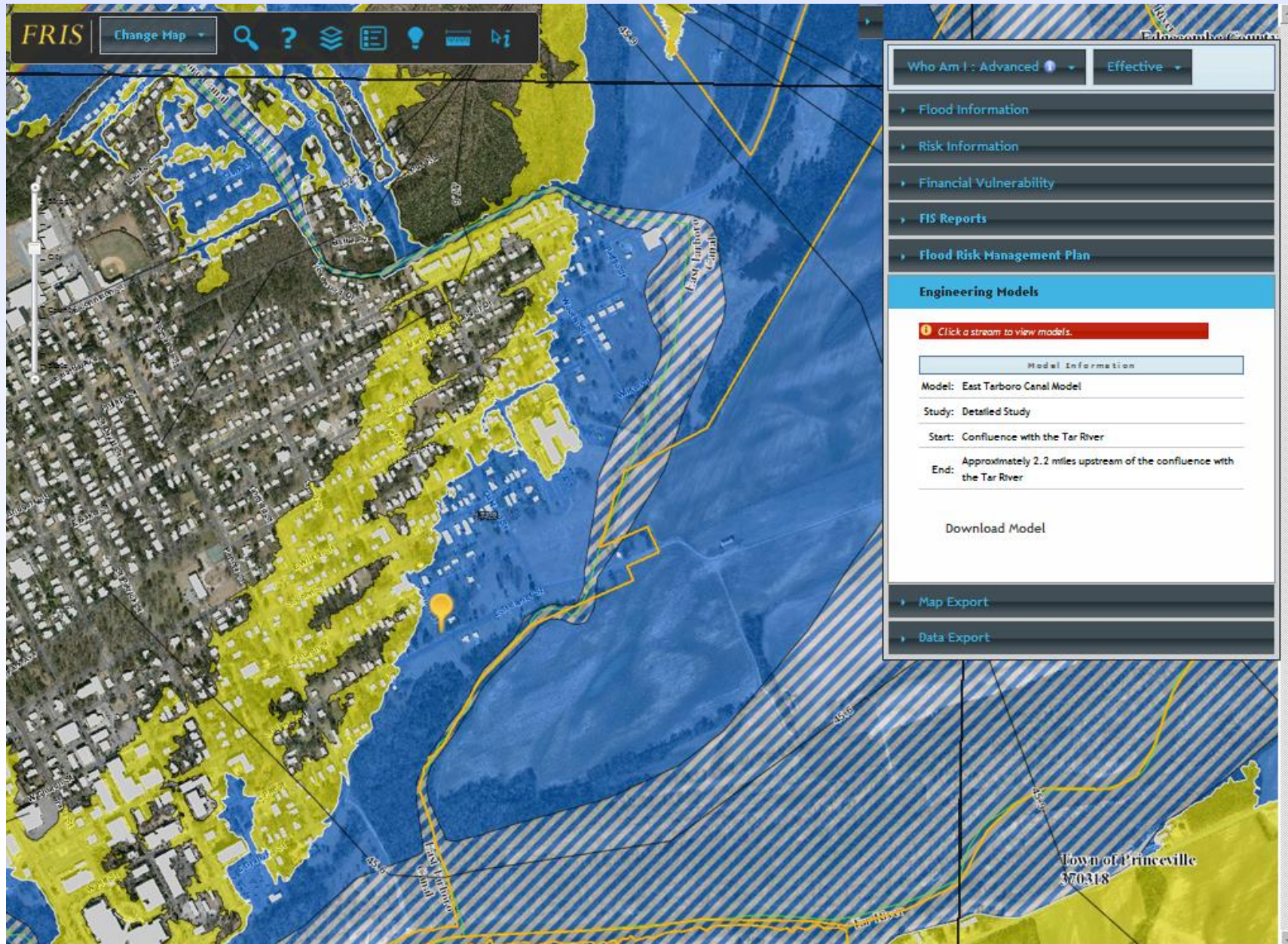
Risk Information

Financial Vulnerability

Map Export

Data Export

FRIS DFIRM Map Symbolology



FRIS

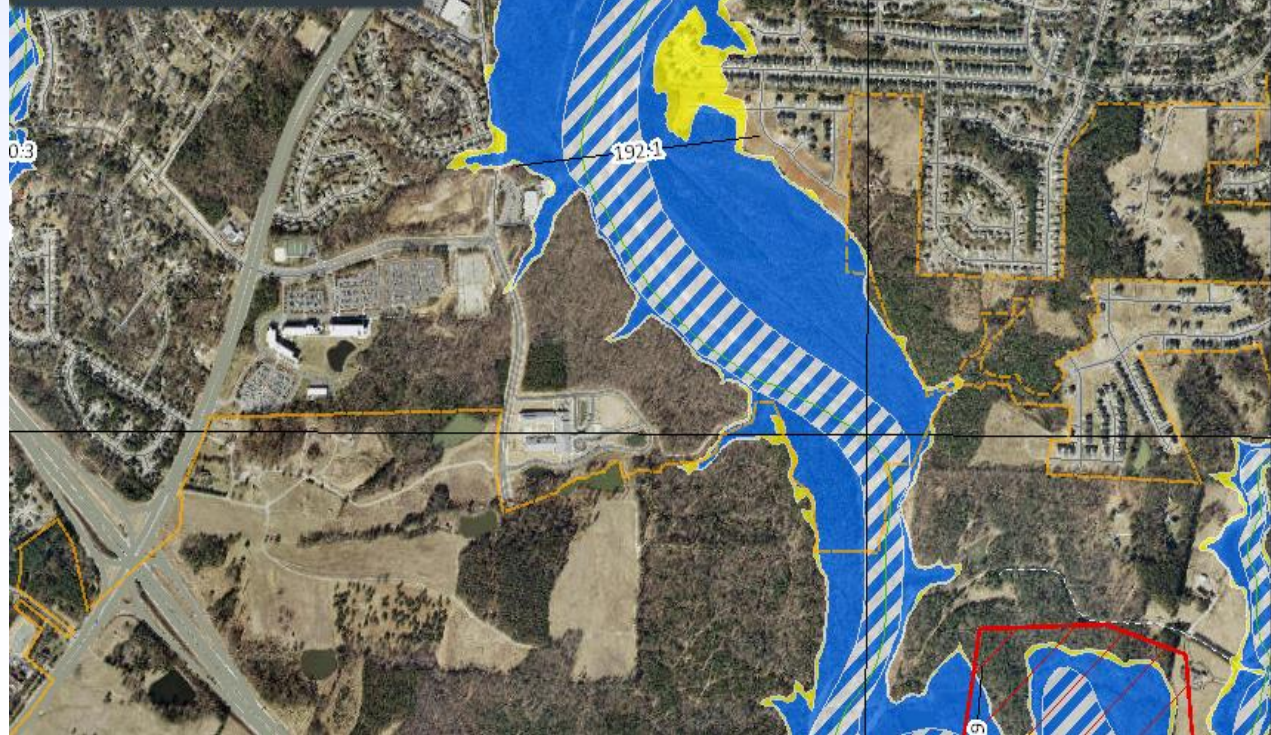
Map Theme ▼



Legend

Flood Hazard Areas

- Zone A, AH, AO, A99, V
- Zone AE, Zone AE 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Contained In Structure
- Zone AE Floodway Zone X, 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard Contained In Channel, Floodway
- Zone AE, Community Encroachment Area
- Zone VE
- Zone X, 0.2% Annual Chance Flood Hazard, 0.2% Annual Chance



Who Am I : Advanced ▼

Effective ▼

► Flood Information

► Risk Information

► Financial Vulnerability

► FIS Reports

► Flood Risk Management Plan

► Engineering Models

► Map Export

▼ Data Export

Click the map to view files for download.



Click to go to the [Download Page](#)

[DFIRM: Effective](#)

[DFIRM: Preliminary](#)

[LiDAR Bare Earth](#)

[LiDAR DEM 50](#)

[LiDAR DEM 20](#)

[Imagery: TIFF File](#)

Extract and Download

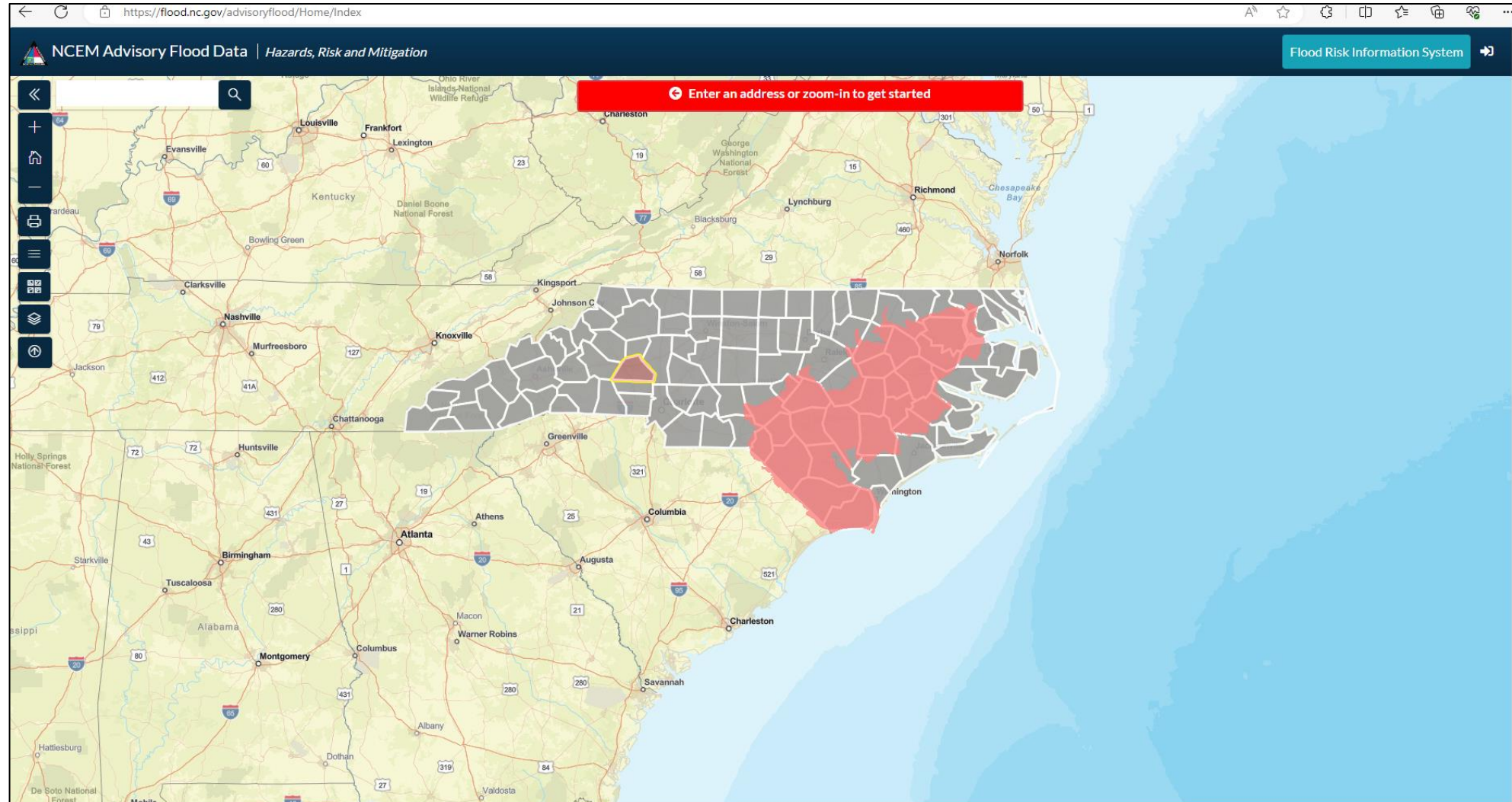
1. Select area of interest

[Draw](#)

2. Select Layers to extract data from

3. Specify download format

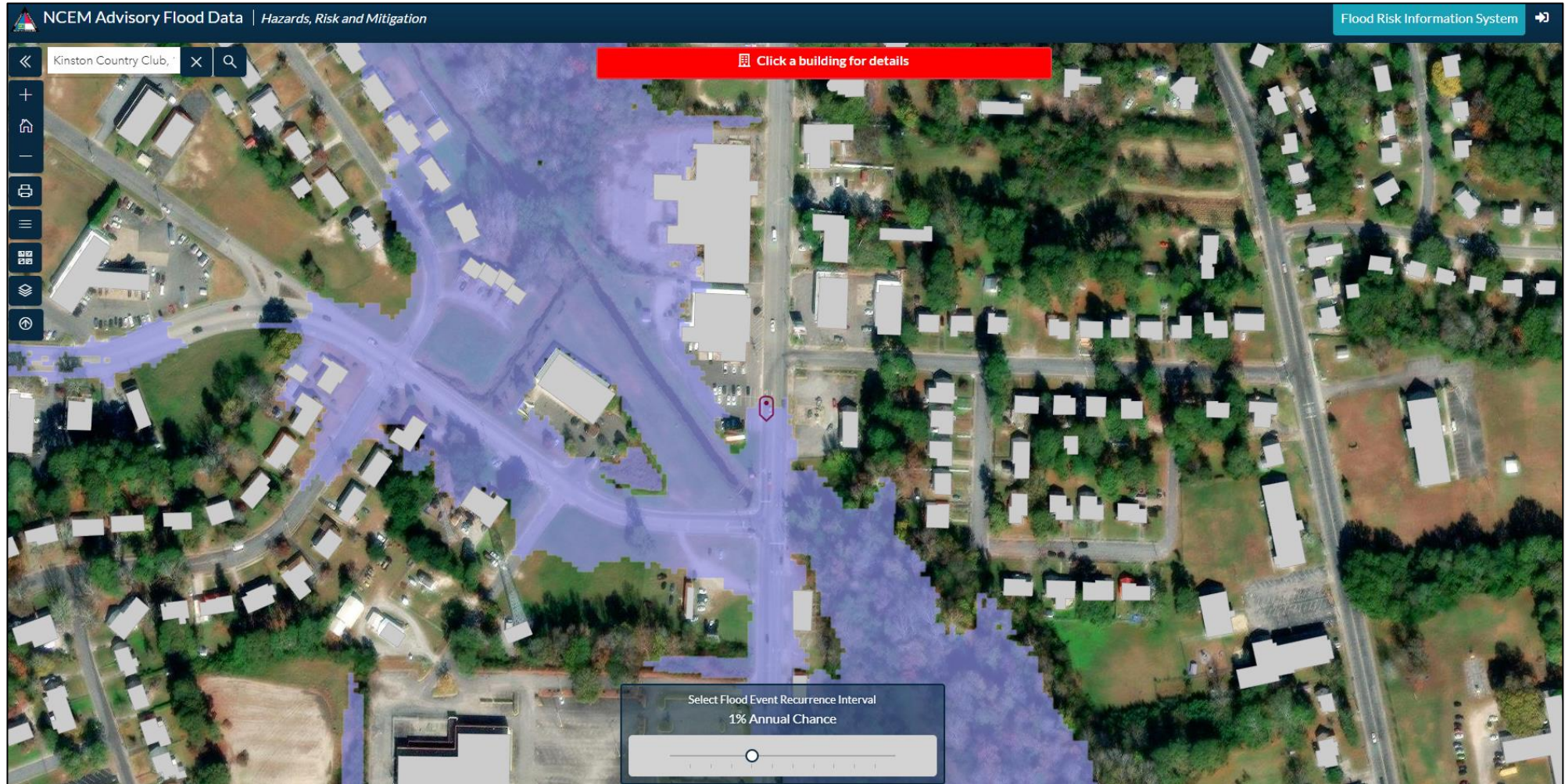
Shapefile - SHP - .shp ▼





Emergency Management

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NCEM Advisory Flood Data | Hazards, Disturbances & Mitigation

Kinston Country Club

X

Q

+

-

+

+

+

+

+

+

+

+

Advisory Flood Hazard Data Water Surface Elevation Information

Kinston Country Club

Mosley Creek-Neuse River

Event	Elevation ¹
20% Annual Chance (5-Year Flood)	No Data
10% Annual Chance (10-Year Flood)	No Data
4% Annual Chance (25-Year Flood)	No Data
2% Annual Chance (50-Year Flood)	55.1
1% Annual Chance (100-Year Flood)	55.4
1% Rainfall Depth Plus (100-Year Flood (Upper Confidence Bound))	55.6
1% Rainfall Depth Plus 10% (Median 1% Annual Chance Rainfall Depth plus 10%)	55.5
1% Rainfall Depth Plus 20% (Median 1% Annual Chance Rainfall Depth plus 20%)	55.7
1% Rainfall Depth Plus 30% (Median 1% Annual Chance Rainfall Depth plus 30%)	55.9
.5% Annual Chance (200-Year Flood)	55.6
.2% Annual Chance (500-Year Flood)	56
.1% Annual Chance (1000-Year Flood)	56.6

¹ Water surface elevations in feet (NAVD88)

Possible Mitigation Techniques:

- Acquisition
- Dry floodproofing
- Wet floodproofing


There are 17 structures potentially affected in this area with projected damages totaling \$7,409,329 for a 30 year time horizon and \$12,348,881 for a 50 year time horizon. With mitigation measures in place \$6,984,121 in flood losses avoided could be achieved over 30 years and \$11,498,188 over 50 years.

Basin Report

For other data resources visit North Carolina's Spatial Data Download [website](#).

Close





SPATIAL Data Download

WELCOME TO NORTH CAROLINA'S SPATIAL DATA DOWNLOAD

NCID Login

Google Login


Login below with your NCID

Don't have a NCID? Sign up [here](#).

NCID USER NAME:

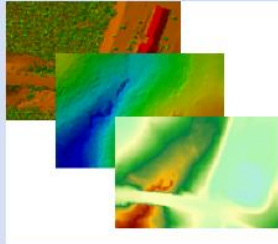
PASSWORD:

LOGIN




Hazards

Information provided with Floodplain Mapping.



Elevation Data

- Quality Level 1 & 2 LIDAR (2014-2017)
- Legacy LIDAR (2001-2005)
- Digital Elevation Models
- DEM Mosaics by County 3, 125, 5, 10, 20 and 50 foot cell size



Building Footprints

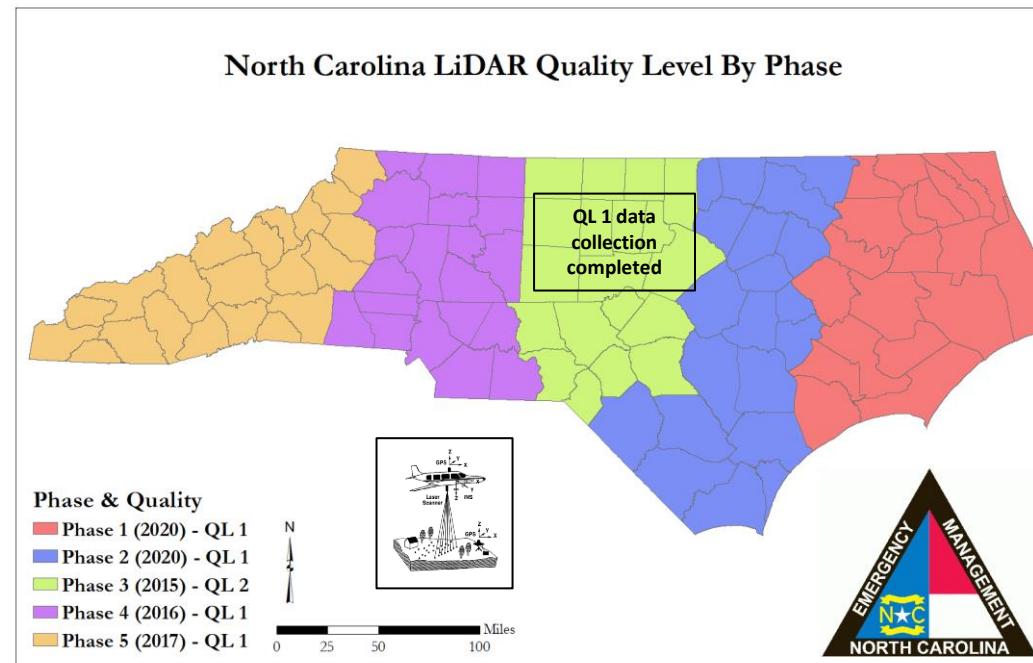
2010 Statewide Building Footprint Polygons by county

2020 Coastal Building Footprint Polygons by county

2021 Eastern Piedmont Building Footprint Polygons by county



NC Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) Elevation Data



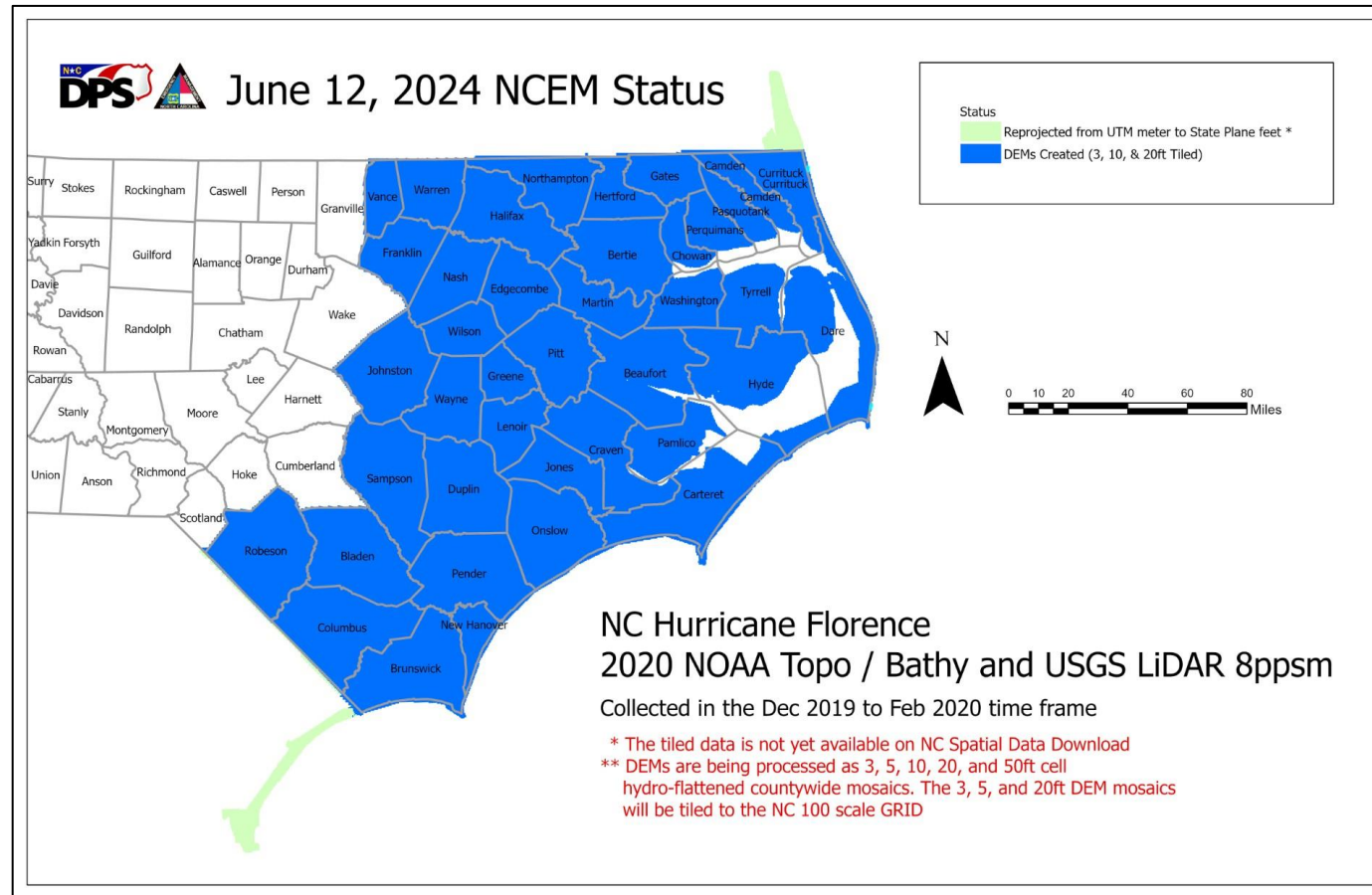
NAD83(2011), NAVD88, and US Survey Foot will be used to collect new LiDAR data in Phases 3, 4, 5

The new datums and the International Foot will be used when we start the 4th phase of statewide LiDAR data collection

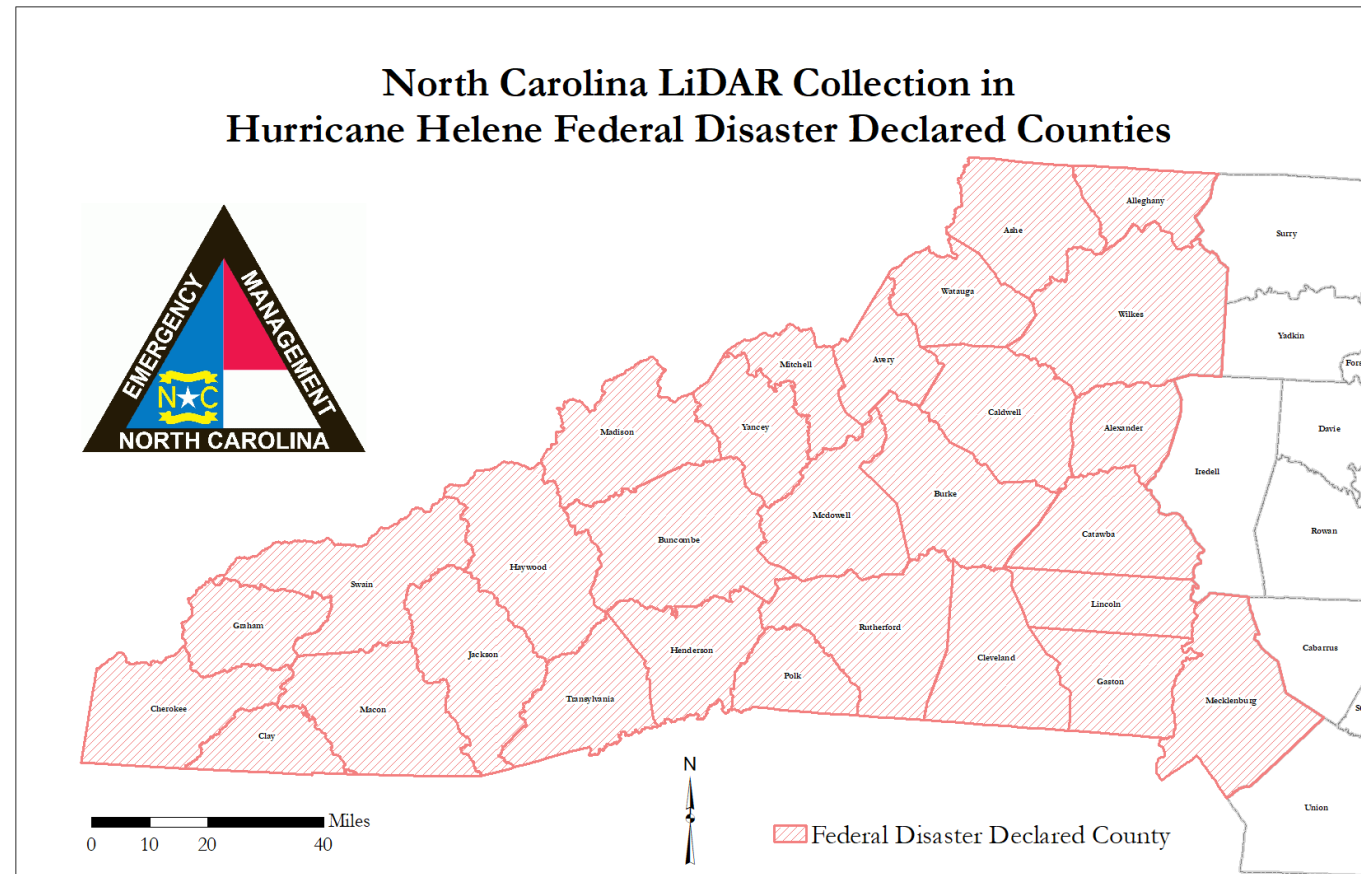
QL = Quality Level



NC Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) Elevation Data

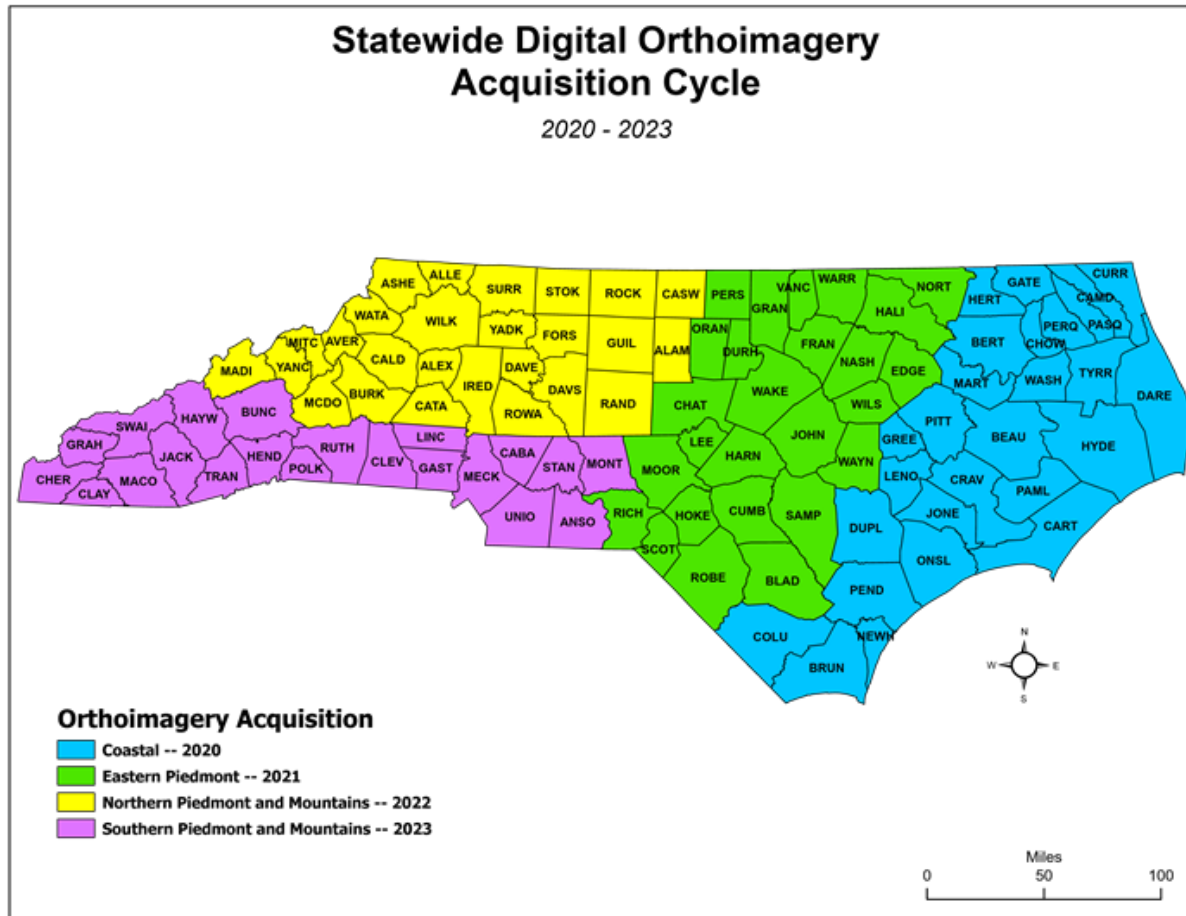


NC Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) Elevation Data 2025





Statewide Imagery



NAD83(2011), NAVD88, and US Survey Foot will be used to collect new imagery in 2028.

The new datums and the International Foot will be used when we start imagery data collection in 2028 in the Coastal project area.



New Datums are Coming in Spring 2026

The screenshot shows the NOAA National Geodetic Survey website. The header includes the NOAA logo, the text 'National Geodetic Survey', and the tagline 'Positioning America for the Future'. A navigation bar contains links for 'NGS Home', 'About NGS', 'Data & Imagery', 'Tools', 'Surveys', 'Science & Education', and a search bar. The main content area is titled 'New Datums' and includes a list of links on the left: Home, Delayed Release Message, Background, What to Expect, Get Prepared, Policy Decisions, Track our Progress, Naming Convention, Watch Videos, Related Projects, New Datums FAQ, and Contact Us. Below these links is a 'Subscribe for email notifications' button. The main text area is titled 'Delayed Release of the Modernized NSRS' and contains the following text: 'NOAA's National Geodetic Survey (NGS) is announcing a delay in the release of the modernized National Spatial Reference System (NSRS). In 2007, NGS began planning for the modernized NSRS, acquiring its first airborne gravimeter, creating and initiating the Gravity for the Redefinition of the American Vertical Datum (GRAV-D) project and by 2008 had codified its modernization plans into a Ten Year Plan. At that time, the target completion date was 2018. By 2013, that date seemed unlikely, due to both the broadening of the GRAV-D coverage area and the experience of five years of operational planning and execution. In 2013, NGS revised its 2008 Plan, and targeted 2022 as the date of the release of the modernized NSRS. This date was reinforced with a 2018 Strategic Plan revision. By 2017, confidence in hitting the 2022 target was high enough to reach final agreement with Canada and Mexico on a naming convention for certain components, to include "2022" in their names. Since 2017, operational, workforce, and other issues have arisen and compounded, causing NGS to recently re-evaluate whether a successful roll-out by 2022 is possible. The most significant impacts have been in workforce hiring and retention, and in meeting GRAV-D data collection milestones, which underpin the NSRS modernization efforts. NGS is currently conducting a comprehensive analysis of ongoing projects, programs, and resources required to complete NSRS modernization and will continue to provide regular updates on our progress. To get the latest news on NSRS modernization and track our progress, subscribe to **NGS News** or visit our **"New Datums" web pages**. Further details, and more answers are available on this **FAQ**.' At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text 'Website Owner: National Geodetic Survey / Last modified by NGS Infocenter Jun 22 2020' and a navigation bar with links for 'NOS Home', 'NGS Employees', 'Privacy Policy', 'Disclaimer', 'USA.gov', 'Ready.gov', 'Site Map', and 'Contact Webmaster'.

geodesy.noaa.gov







National Geodetic Survey

Positioning America for the Future

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HB814

Get Prepared

- #### 1. Transform Data

Tools will be available to transform your coordinates from historic datums (NAVD 88, NAD 83, etc.) to coordinates in the modernized NSRS at the first reference epoch of the modernized NSRS (2020.00) using [NGS Coordinate Conversion and Transformation Tool \(NCAT\)](#).

NOTE: Depending on your accuracy requirements, consider saving original observation files and/or plan for re-observations.
- #### 2. Record Metadata

Knowing the datums and epochs for your geospatial files will simplify your datum transformations, so require complete metadata in all surveying and mapping contracts.
- #### 3. Perform GPS on Bench Marks Operations

Obtain accurate NAD 83 ellipsoid heights on NAVD 88 bench marks to improve the transformation tool for the new geopotential ("vertical") datum.
- #### 4. Review State Plane Coordinate System of 2022 (SPCS2022) requirements

[SPCS2022 policy and procedures](#) documents and forms give the requirements for developing SPCS2022. The procedures and forms include contact information and instructions for requesting and proposing SPCS2022 zones.
- #### 5. Prepare to update legislation, as needed

The National Society of Professional Surveyors ([NSPS](#)), the American Association of Geodetic Surveying ([AAGS](#)), and NGS created [template legislation](#) to aid states in transitioning their legislation to new wording. Contact NSPS, AAGS, your state affiliate, or your local chapter for more information. Examples of new state legislation are available for [download](#). The map below shows the status of legislation for the State Plane Coordinate Systems of 1983 and 1927 for all U.S. states and territories.



GPS on Bench Marks

What about state plane coordinates?

NGS will likely define State Plane Coordinates (SPCs) through the same projections and zones associated with NAD 83. See our [FAQ](#) to learn more.

SPCs are converted from meters using the conversion factor as defined by the individual states who have requested that NGS publish SPCs in feet. The two conversion factors are:

The International Foot
1 inch = 2.54 centimeters

The U.S. Survey Foot
1 meter = 39.37 inches



Emergency Management
NC DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

Questions?

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- <https://storms.ngs.noaa.gov/storms/helene/index.html#5/31.9/-82.19>
- <https://disasterresponse.maps.arcgis.com/apps/instant/media/index.html?appid=fe5193ccf48f48e3a2129b6c394ee886>

